

Figure 7.17: Secular Bull Market Composite

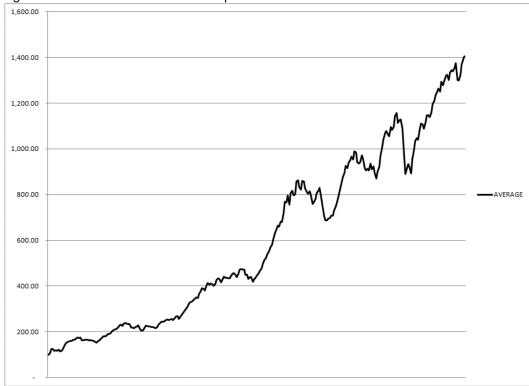
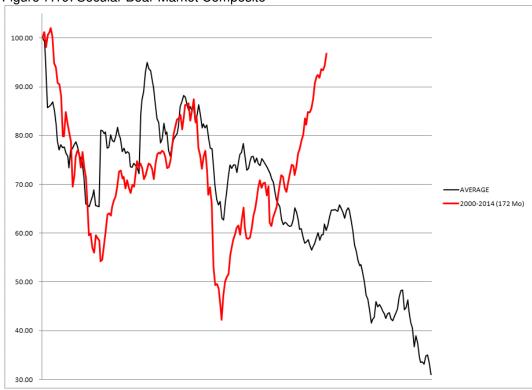






Figure 7.19: Secular Bear Market Composite



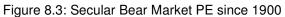




Figure 8.4: Secular Bear Market PE Composite

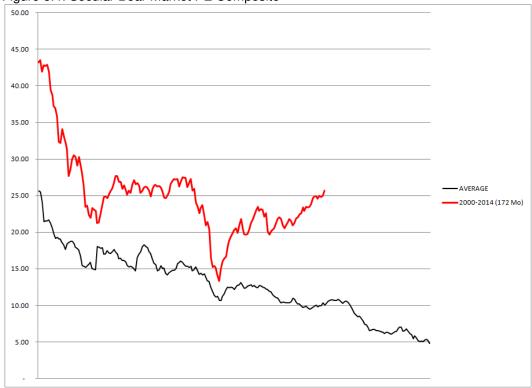






Figure 8.6: Secular Bull Market PE Composite

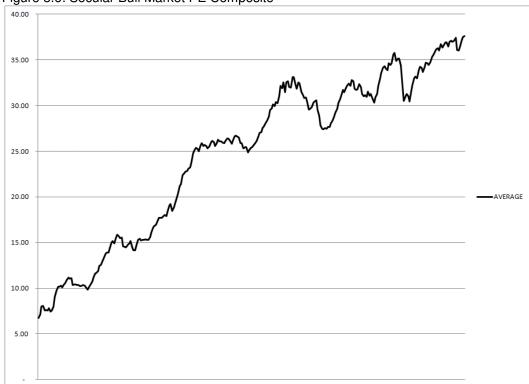


Figure 8.18: 20-Year Annualized Return of S&P 500 Price

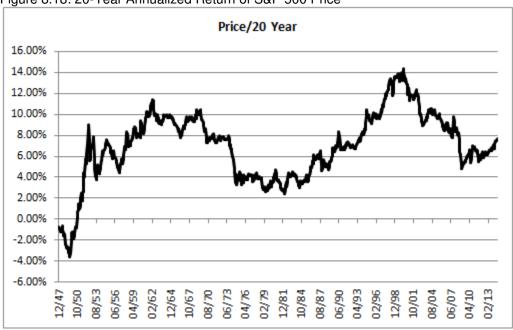


Figure 8.19: 20-Year Annualized Total Return for S&P 500



Figure 8.20: 20-Year Annualized Total Return for S&P 500 Inflation Adjusted

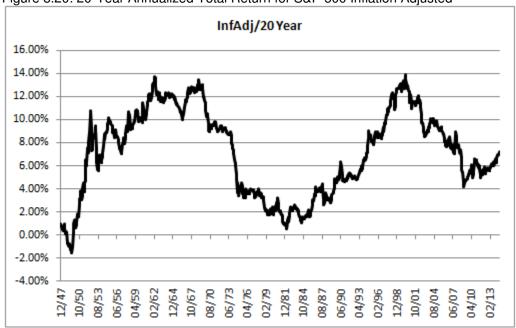


Figure 8.22: Distribution of Inflation Adjusted 20-Year Returns by Quartile

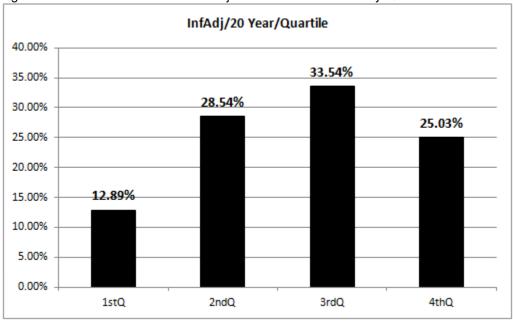


Figure 8.23: Distribution of Inflation Adjusted 20-Year Returns by Decile

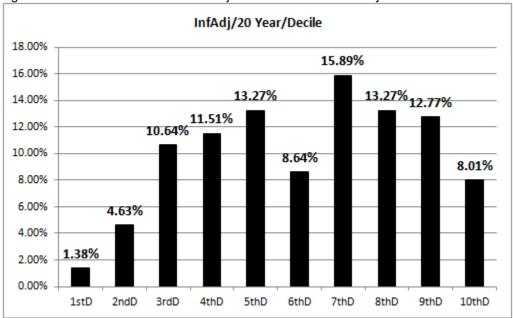


Figure 8.24: Distribution of Inflation Adjusted 20-Year Returns by Standard Deviation

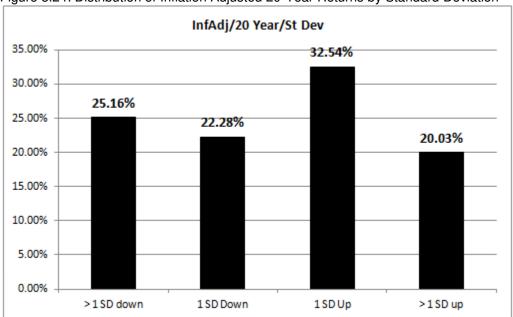


Figure 8.25: Distribution of Inflation Adjusted 20-Year Returns by Percentage Ranges

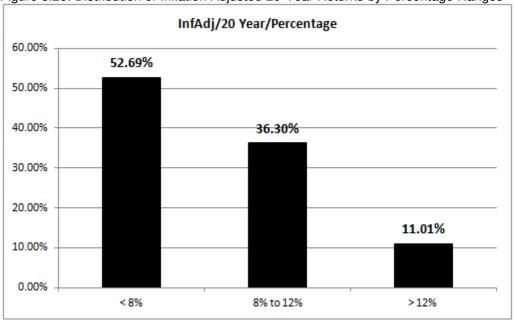


Figure 11.8: S&P 500 Distribution of Drawdowns Greater than 15 Percent

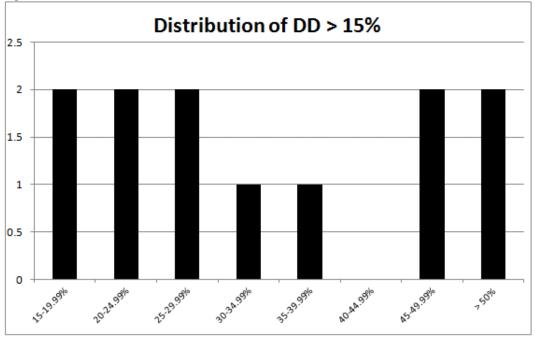


Figure 11.9: S&P 500 Distribution of All Drawdowns

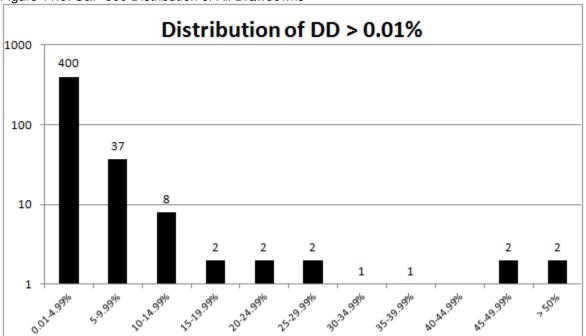


Figure 11.13: Dow Industrials Distribution of Drawdowns Greater than 15 Percent

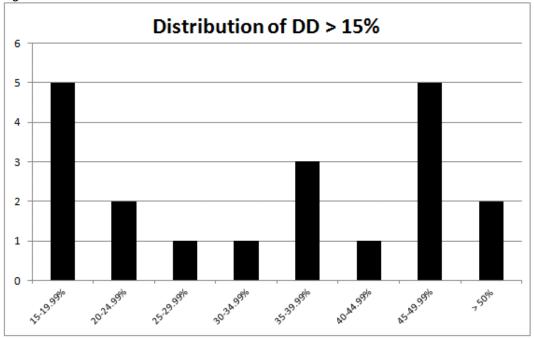


Figure 11.14: Dow Industrials Distribution of All Drawdowns

Table 10.9: Trend Analysis on 109 Market Indices

	Trendin Trendin	ess	Avg.	Up Trendi			ile in Tre		'	rendless /	analysis	_
				WtdAvg I	tank	Up/Tot	Dn/Tot	Up Rank	Up		Trendless	Ri
AMEX Compsite	80.99	35	3.67	296.88	19	77.91%	22.09%	16	63.10%	17.89% 23.75%	19.01%	
	76.13 82.21	51 30	2.26	172.03 193.16	66 59	68.81% 69.52%	31.19% 30.48%	66 64		23.75%	23.87% 17.79%	
AMEX Pharmaceutical Index Argentina MerVal	54.89	90	3.11	170.59	67	72.24%	27.76%	52		15.24%	45.11%	
Australia All Ordinaries	89.82	6	2.69	241.34	41	72.37%	27.63%	50		24.82%	10.18%	
Austria ATX	78.26	46	2.41	188.24	61	69.40%	30.60%	65	54.32%	23.95%	21.74%	
Belgium BEL-20	81.74	33	2.88	235.72	43	73.86%	26.14%	41	60.38%		18.26%	
Brazil Bovespa	56.57	89	2.52	142.49	77	68.25%	31.75%	69	38.61%	17.96%	43.43%	
Chile IGPA General Index	88.58	11	1.74	154.23	72	63.35%	36.65%	78			11.42%	
Chile IPSA	79.10	41	1.62	128.06	80	60.98%		81			20.90%	
China Shanghai Composite	64.28	83	1.14	73.03	90	52.75%	47.25%	89			35.72%	
CRB Index	92.73	3	1.32	122.71	81	56.64%	43.36%	84		40.21%	7.27%	
Czech Republic PX	72.60	64	1.99	144.16	76	65.60%	34.40%	74	47.63%		27.40%	
Denmark Copenhagen 20	76.53	49	3.73	285.31	25	76.53%		28		17.96%	23.47%	-
DJ Wilshire US Small Cap Dow Industrials 1885	69.58	75 13	5.08	353.72	10	77.68% 72.32%	22.32% 27.68%	20		24.07%	30.42%	-
Dow Industrials 1885 Dow Jones Composite	86.97 79.43	38	2.72 5.04	236.40 400.56	42 8	72.32% 81.38%	18.62%	51 6			13.03%	
Dow Jones Euro Stoxx	73.23	62	3.39	248.07	36	74.03%	25.97%	38		19.02%	26.77%	
Dow Jones Euro Stoxx Dow Jones Euro Stoxx 50	70.31	71	3.45	242.82	39	72.43%	27.57%	48		19.02%	29.69%	
Dow Jones Stoxx	78.55	44	3.68	289.29	21	76.89%	23.11%	24		18.15%	21.45%	
Dow Jones Transport	72.33	65	3.42	247.03	37	73.90%	26.10%	40			27.67%	
Dow Jones Utilities	84.95	17	2.85	242.03	40	73,29%	26.71%	44		22,69%	15.05%	
Dow Jones Wilshire 5000 Composite Index	90.27	4	3.63	327.92	17	77.88%	22.12%	17			9.73%	
Dow Jones Wilshire REIT Total Return Index	63.91	84	5.56	355.65	9	79.69%	20.31%	11			36.09%	
EURONEXT 100	74.64	56	5.74	428.72	6	82.70%	17.30%	4			25.36%	
Finland HSE General Index	67.14	78	2.71	182.08	62	71.84%	28.16%	54		18.91%	32.86%	
rance CAC 40	71.60	67	2.71	210.74	51	73.17%	26.83%	45		19.21%	28.40%	
Germany DAX	66.51	80	7.57	503.42	1	80.04%	19.96%	10			33.49%	-
Global Dow	81.72	34	4.07	332.39	15	79.24%	20.76%	12		16.96%	18.28%	
Gold and Silver Mining	44.80	93	0.85	38.15	94	47.99%	52.01%	93	21,50%	23.30%	55.20%	
Gold Base Price Handy & Harman	50.94	91	1.26	64.27	91	55.80%	44.20%	85	28.42%		49.06%	
Gold Bugs (AMEX)	39.43	94	0.96	38.03	95	51.69%	48.31%	92	20.38%	19.05%	60.57%	
Gold Mining Stocks	50.40	92	1.02	51.17	92	51.72%	48.28%	91	26.07%	24.33%	49.60%	
Greece General Share	63.28	85	1.34	84.74	89	55.60%	44.40%	86	35.19%	28.10%	36.72%	ſ
Hanoi SE Index	63.02	86	0.75	47.42	93	41.26%	58.74%	95	26.00%	37.02%	36.98%	
Hong Kong Hang Seng	71.40	69	2.82	201.21	56	72.41%	27.59%	49	51.70%		28.60%	
bex 35	71.49	68	2.86	204.26	55	71.82%	28.18%	55	51.34%	20.15%	28.51%	I
ndia BSE 30	61.87	87	2.70	167.03	68	71.00%	29.00%	57	43.93%	17.94%	38.13%	I
ndonesia Jakarta Composite	73.95	58	2.43	180.06	63	69.72%	30.28%	63		22.39%	26.05%	
srael TA-100	79.38	39	4.20	333.05	14	76.20%	23.80%	31	60.49%	18.89%	20.62%	
taly FTSE MIB Index	58.56	88	2.58	151.08	74	67.03%	32.97%	73	39.25%	19.31%	41.44%	
lapan Nikkei 225	76.38	50	2.27	173.08	65	67.82%	32.18%	70	51.79%	24.58%	23.62%	
ohannesburg All Shares	77.82	47	5.75	447.09	2	83.18%	16.82%	2	64.73%	13.09%	22.18%	
Major Market Index	82.88	26	3.99	331.03	16	79.19%	20.81%	13		17.24%	17.12%	
Malaysia KLSE Composite	82.53	28	2.42	200.12	58	70.24%	29.76%	61			17.47%	
Mexico IPC	71.21	70	3.78	269.29	30	76.59%	23.41%	27		16.67%	28.79%	
Morgan Stanley Cyclical Index	71.74	66	2.95	211.35	50	71.38%	28.62%	56		20.53%	28.26%	
MSCI EAFE	89.97	5	2.34	210.67	52	69.86%	30.14%	62	62.85%	27.11%	10.03%	
MSCI EM	83.53	23	2.41	201.20	57	70.38%	29.62%	60	58.79%	24.74%	16.47%	
NASDAQ 100	68.33	77	3.88	265.16	33	77.74%	22.26%	18			31.67%	
NASDAQ Composite	82.15	31	2.75	225.85	48	73.00%	27.00%	46			17.85%	
Netherlands AEX General	78.41	45	2.98	233.79	46	73.85%	26.15%	42			21.59%	
Norway Oslo Stock Exchange All Share Composit	78.81	42	4.38	344.81	13	81.00%	19.00%	8		14.98%	21.19%	
Norway Oslo Stock Exchange OBX Top 25	66.08	82	6.59	435.34	3	86.20%	13.80%	1	56.96%	9.12%	33.92%	
NYSE Composite	89.81	7	3.01	269.92	29	74.77%	25.23%	36		22.66%	10.19%	
Pakistan Karachi 100	66.92	79	2.64	176.47	64	68.26%	31.74%	68		21.24%	33.08%	
Peru Lima General	77.21	48	1.83	141.66	78	64.54%	35.46%	77	49.84%	27.38%	22.79%	
Philippines PSE Composite	73.82	59	2.06	152.25	73	65.36%	34.64%	76	48.25%	25.58%	26.18%	
Russell 1000	85.22	16	5.04	429.65	5	81.63%	18.37%	5	69.57%	15.65%	14.78%	
Russell 1000 Growth	75.46	55	3.68	278.00	27	77.69%	22.31%	19		16.84%	24.54%	
Russell 1000 Value	75.88	54	3.11	235.66	44	75.10%	24.90%	34		18.89%	24.12%	
Russell 2000	83.15	25	2.48	205.91	54	70.83%	29.17%	58		24.25%	16.85%	
Russell 2000 Growth Index	81.92	32	2.82	230.74	47	73.47%	26.53%	43			18.08%	
Russell 2000 Value Index	87.80	12	4.95	434.41	4	82.76%	17.24%	3			12.20%	
Russell 3000	85.63	15	4.86	415.74	7	81.22%		7			14.37%	
&P 100 Index	84.74	19	3.13	265.07	34	74.96%	25.04%	35			15.26%	
&P 1500 INDEX	83.22	24	4.23	352.40	11	78.72%	21.28%	14		17.71%	16.78%	
&P 400 Index	76.12	52	3.82	290.66	20	77.51%	22.49%	21		17.12%	23.88%	
&P 500 Index	89.60	9	2.62	234.87	45	72.18%		53	64.67% 59.68%	24.93%	10.40%	
&P 600 Index	80.26	36	3.06	245.83	38	74.36%	25.64%	37		20.57%	19.74%	
&P CNX NIFTY	66.47	81 57	2.90 4.68	192.65	60	72.51% 80.48%		47 9	48.20%	18.27%	33.53%	
&P COMP 1500 &P Equal Weight	74.03 79.14	57 40	4.68 3.61	346.56 285.44	12 24	80.48% 77.21%	19.52% 22.79%	22	59.58% 61.10%	14.45% 18.04%	25.97% 20.86%	
&P Equal Weight &P MIDCAP INDEX	83.60	22	3.45	288.08	24	76.49%	23.51%	22	63.95%	19.65%	16.40%	
&P/TSX 60 CAPPED INDEX	82.57	27	3.80	313.76	18	78.69%	21.31%	15	64.98%		17.43%	
S&P/TSX 60 CAPPED INDEX	79.81	37	3.80	267.95	31	76.64%	23.36%	25			20.19%	
S&P/TSX Composite	88.73	10	2.88	255.22	35		26.09%		65.58%		11.27%	-
Silver - Handy & Harmon base price	69.73	73	1.24	86.43	87		44.70%	87		31.17%	30.27%	
Singapore Straits Times	73.71	61		132.69	79		37.60%		45.99%			
Slovakia SAX	89.70	72		105.64	86		46.03%			41.29%		
South Korea Seoul Composite	69.48	76	1.72	119.65	82	62.52%	37.48%	79		26.04%	30.52%	
Spain Madrid General	78.56	43	2.11	165.47	69		32.82%	72			21.44%	
Sri Lanka All Share	84.21				83		42.35%	83		35.67%		
Swedish OMX 30	73.72	60	3.76		28		23.40%	26		17.25%		
wiss Franc Exchange Rate	94.12		0.90	84.78	88		52.74%			49.64%		f
witzerland Swiss Market		29		278.83				33		20.18%		
aiwan Taiwan Weighted	69.72	74		162.62	71	68.70%	31.30%		47.90%	21.83%		
hailand SET	73.18	63	2.22		70	67.55%	32.45%	71	49.43%	23.75%	26.82%	
urkey ISE National-100	36.05	95	6.10	219.99	49		22.98%		27 76%	9 20%	63.95%	
United Kingdom FTSE 100	84.02	21	3.18	266.77	32		24.31%	32	63.59%	20.43%	15.98%	
JS Dollar Index	93.00	2	1.11	103.21	85		47.41%			44.09%	7.00%	
/alue Line Index (Arith)	86.78	14	3.30			0210310	23.79%		66.13%			
/alue Line Index (Geometric)		18		207.90		70.47%			59.74%			
/enezuela IBC	76.10	53		147.90		65.37%		75		26.35%		
/iet Nam Index	70.17	72		95.07	86		42.31%			29.69%	29.83%	
		-									2.3370	f
statistics												
	75.63		3.10	236.15		71,35%	28.65%		54 18%	21.17%	24.65%	
	8.51		1.00	80.56		6.58%			8.59%		8.33%	
ean				235.26			26.91%		0.00.00	19.84%		
lean vg Deviation	77 21											
lean vg Deviation ledian	77.21 36.05		0.75	38 03						9,12%		
lean vg Deviation ledian linimum	36.05		0.75 7.57	38.03 503.42		41.26% 86.20%				9.12%		
dean vg Deviation dedian linimum laximum	36.05 94.12		7.57	503.42		86.20%	58.74%		72.66%	41.29%	60.57%	5
fean vg Devlation tedian tinimum faximum gma	36.05 94.12 11.30		7.57 1.33	503.42 103.77		86.20% 8.93%	58.74% 8.93%		72.66% 11.33%	41.29% 5.87%	60.57% 10.83%	5
fean vg Deviation tedian tinimum laximum egman eometric Mean	36.05 94.12 11.30 74.64		7.57 1.33 2.80	503.42 103.77 208.67		86.20% 8.93% 70.73%	58.74% 8.93% 27.45%		72.66% 11.33% 52.67%	41.29% 5.87% 20.44%	60.57% 10.83% 22.44%	,
Suisisus yg Deviation dedain defedian dinimum dakaimum igma gma armonic Mean urtosis	36.05 94.12 11.30		7.57 1.33	503.42 103.77 208.67		86.20% 8.93% 70.73%	58.74% 8.93% 27.45% 26.39%		72.66% 11.33% 52.67% 50.67%	41.29% 5.87%	60.57% 10.83% 22.44% 20.33%	;

Table 11.2: S&P 500 Drawdown Decline

	DRAWDOWN DECLINE											
	vdown nge	Average Max Drawdown	Average Days in Decline	Average Months in Decline	Total Days in Decline	Total Months in Decline	Percentage of time spent in Decline					
-100%	-20%	-40.88%	359	17.07	3,585	171	16.50%					
-15%	-19.99%	-19.63%	47	2.21	93	4	0.43%					
-10%	-14.99%	-11.54%	102	4.84	813	39	3.74%					
-5%	-9.99%	-6.93%	23	1.08	842	40	3.88%					
-0.01%	-4.99%	-1.19%	4	0.19	1,619	77	7.45%					
All	DDs	-2.79%	15	0.72	6,952	331	31.99%					

Table 11.3: S&P 500 Drawdown Recovery

	DRAWDOWN RECOVERY											
	rdown nge	Average Average Gain to Days to Recovery		Average Months to Recovery		Total Months in Recovery	Percentage of time spent in Recovery					
-100%	-20%	69.14%	1,081	51.48	10,811	514.81	49.75%					
-15%	-19.99%	24.42%	72	3.40	143	6.81	0.66%					
-10%	-14.99%	13.04%	53	2.52	424	20.19	1.95%					
-5%	-9.99%	7.45%	30	1.45	1,126	53.62	5.18%					
-0.01%	-4.99%	1.20%	3	0.14	1,191	56.71	5.48%					
All	DDs	2.87%	30	1.43	13,695	652.14	63.03%					

Table 11.4: S&P 500 Drawdown Duration

Table II	.T. Oai c	Diawaci	vii Duration				
		DR	AWDOWN [	DURATION			
		Average	Average	Total	Total	Percentage	
Drawdown		Duration of	Duration of	Duration of	Duration of	of time	
Range		Drawdown	Drawdown	Drawdown	Drawdown	spent in	
, and the second		(Days)	(Months)	(Days)	(Months)	Drawdown	
-100%	-20%	1,440	68.55	14,396	685.52	66.25%	
-15%	-19.99%	118	5.62	236	11.24	1.09%	
-10%	-14.99%	155	7.36	1,237	58.90	5.69%	
-5%	-9.99%	53	2.53	1,968	93.71	9.06%	
-0.01%	-4.99%	7	0.33	2,810	133.81	12.93%	
All	DDs	45	2.15	20,647	983.19	95.02%	

Table 11.10: S&P 500 Bear Markets since 1928

	Bear Markets in S&P 500 from 12/30/1927 to 6/30/14											
Largest to Smallest	Decline from Peak	Return Required for Recovery	Peak Date	Trough Date	Recovery Date	Decline in Days	Decline in Months		Recovery in Months		Bear Duration in Months	Average Drawdown
1	-86.19%	624.09%	9/16/1929	6/1/1932	9/22/1954	678	32.29	5572	265.33	6250	297.62	-52.96%
2	-56.78%	131.35%	10/9/2007	3/9/2009	3/28/2013	355	16.90	1022	48.67	1377	65.57	-22.25%
3	-49.15%	96.65%	3/24/2000	10/9/2002	5/30/2007	637	30.33	1166	55.52	1803	85.86	-22.54%
4	-48.20%	93.06%	1/11/1973	10/3/1974	7/17/1980	436	20.76	1462	69.62	1898	90.38	-19.00%
5	-36.06%	56.40%	11/29/1968	5/26/1970	3/6/1972	369	17.57	451	21.48	820	39.05	-13.30%
6	-33.51%	50.40%	8/25/1987	12/4/1987	7/26/1989	71	3.38	414	19.71	485	23.10	-17.17%
7	-27.97%	38.84%	12/12/1961	6/26/1962	9/3/1963	135	6.43	299	14.24	434	20.67	-10.67%
8	-27.11%	37.20%	11/28/1980	8/12/1982	11/3/1982	430	20.48	58	2.76	488	23.24	-12.44%
9	-22.18%	28.50%	2/9/1966	10/7/1966	5/4/1967	167	7.95	143	6.81	310	14.76	-9.32%
10	-21.63%	27.60%	8/2/1956	10/22/1957	9/24/1958	307	14.62	234	11.14	541	25.76	-10.06%
Average	-40.88%	69.14%				358.50	17.07	1082.10	51.53	1440.60	68.60	-18.97%
Avg Ex 29	-35.84%	55.87%				323.00	15.38	583.22	27.77	906.22	43.15	-15.19%
Minimum	-21.63%	27.60%				71.00	3.38	58.00	2.76	310.00	14.76	-52.96%
Maximum	-86.19%	624.09%				678.00	32.29	5572.00	265.33	6250.00	297.62	-9.32%
Std. Dev.	19.95%	-16.63%				200.78	9.56	1647.29	78.44	1788.28	85.16	12.90%
Median	-34.79%	53.34%				362.00	17.24	432.50	20.60	680.50	32.40	-15.23%

Table 11.15: Dow Industrials Drawdown Decline

Table II	. 13. DOW	muusmais	Diawaon	III Decilile			
			DRAWD	OWN DECL	INE		
	/down nge	Average Max Drawdown	Average Days in Decline	Average Months in Decline	Total Days in Decline	Total Months in Decline	Percentage of time spent in Decline
-100%	-20%	-41.79%	557	26.54	8,360	398	23.51%
-15%	-19.99%	-17.68%	165	7.88	827	39	2.33%
-10%	-14.99%	-12.25%	43	2.07	564	27	1.59%
-5%	-9.99%	-7.02%	23	1.11	913	43	2.57%
-0.01%	-4.99%	-1.14%	4	0.17	1,905	91	5.36%
All	DDs	-2.93%	21	1.01	12,569	599	35.35%

Table 11.16: Dow Industrials Drawdown Recovery

			DRAWD	OWN REC	OVERY			
	vdown inge	Average Gain to Recovery	Average Days to Recover	Average Months to Recover	Total Days in Recovery	Total Months in Recovery	Percentage of time spent in Recovery	
-100%	-20%	71.78%	1,173	55.86	17,597	837.95	49.49%	
-15%	-19.99%	21.48%	125	5.97	627	29.86	1.76%	
-10%	-14.99%	13.95%	73	3.46	944	44.95	2.66%	
-5%	-9.99%	7.55%	33	1.57	1,285	61.19	3.61%	
-0.01%	-4.99%	1.16%	2	0.11	1,199	57.10	3.37%	
All	DDs	3.02%	36	1.73	21,652	1,031.05	60.90%	

Table 11.17: Dow Industrials Drawdown Duration

		DRA	WDOWN E	URATION			
	vdown inge	Average Duration of Drawdown (Days)	Average Duration of Drawdown (Months)	Total Duration of Drawdown (Days)	Total Duration of Drawdown (Months)	Percentage of time spent in Drawdown	
-100%	-20%	1,730	82.40	25,957	1,236.05	73.01%	
-15%	-19.99%	291	13.85	1,454	69.24	4.09%	
-10%	-14.99%	116	5.52	1,508	71.81	4.24%	
-5%	-9.99%	56	2.68	2,198	104.67	6.18%	
-0.01%	-4.99%	6	0.28	3,104	147.81	8.73%	
All	All DDs		2.74	34,221	1,629.57	96.25%	

Table 11.23: Dow Industrials Bear Markets since 1885

			Bear I	Markets in Do	ow Jones In	dustrials	from 2/17/1	885 to 6/	30/14			
Largest to Smallest	Decline from Peak	Return Required for Recovery	Peak Date	Trough Date	Recovery Date	Decline in Days	Decline in Months		Recovery in Months	Bear Duration in Days	Bear Duration in Months	Average Drawdown
1	-89.19%	824.72%	9/3/1929	7/8/1932	11/23/1954	845	40.24	6464	307.81	7309	348.05	-55.98%
2	-53.78%	116.35%	10/9/2007	3/9/2009	3/5/2013	355	16.90	997	47.48	1352	64.38	-20.10%
3	-48.54%	94.34%	1/19/1906	11/15/1907	7/28/1915	552	26.29	2192	104.38	2744	130.67	-18.48%
4	-46.64%	87.42%	6/4/1890	8/8/1896	1/20/1899	1872	89.14	735	35.00	2607	124.14	-22.33%
5	-46.58%	87.20%	11/3/1919	8/24/1921	12/31/1924	540	25.71	1006	47.90	1546	73.62	-24.10%
6	-46.14%	85.67%	6/17/1901	11/9/1903	3/24/1905	713	33.95	410	19.52	1123	53.48	-22.45%
7	-45.08%	82.08%	1/11/1973	12/6/1974	11/3/1982	481	22.90	1998	95.14	2479	118.05	-17.30%
8	-40.13%	67.02%	11/21/1916	12/19/1917	7/9/1919	320	15.24	459	21.86	779	37.10	-21.39%
9	-37.85%	60.89%	1/14/2000	10/9/2002	10/3/2006	685	32.62	1003	47.76	1688	80.38	-13.64%
10	-36.58%	57.67%	2/9/1966	5/26/1970	11/10/1972	1052	50.10	625	29.76	1677	79.86	-12.68%
11	-36.13%	56.57%	8/25/1987	10/19/1987	8/24/1989	38	1.81	468			24.10	-19.34%
12	-31.76%	46.54%	9/5/1899	9/24/1900	6/3/1901	314	14.95	202	9.62	516	24.57	-15.97%
13	-27.10%	37.17%	12/13/1961	6/26/1962	9/5/1963	134	6.38	301	14.33	435	20.71	-9.51%
14	-21.16%	26.83%	7/17/1990	10/11/1990	4/17/1991	61	2.90	129	6.14	190	9.05	-10.77%
15	-20.13%	25.20%	12/3/1886	4/2/1888	4/25/1890	398	18.95	623	29.67	1021	48.62	-8.08%
Average	-41.79%	71.78%				557.33	32.26	1174.13	70.81	1731.47	103.07	-22.53%
Avg Ex 29	-38.40%	62.34%				536.79	25.56	796.29				
Minimum	-20.13%	25.20%				38.00	1.81	129.00				
Maximum	-89.19%	824.72%				1872.00	89.14	6464.00			348.05	
Std. Dev.	16.48%	-14.15%				461.33	21.97	1580.65	75.27	1741.53	82.93	11.27%
Median	-40.13%	67.02%				481.00	22.90	625.00	29.76	1352.00	64.38	